

## Index-Linked Portfolio

Leicestershire County Council Pension Fund

James Lynch, Investment Manager Jordan Irvine, Client Director

26 July 2023



## Overview of our relationship

Mandate	AUM	Objective
Index-linked gilts	£223.8m	<ul> <li>Provide modest outperformance relative to FTSE UK Index-Linked All Stocks index</li> <li>A segregated solution</li> </ul>
Short-dated credit	£57.0m	<ul> <li>Investment in global short-dated investment grade bonds</li> <li>Generate steady cash stream due to high frequency of maturing bonds</li> <li>Climate transition overlay supports journey to net zero</li> </ul>
FX overlay*	On £1.9bn of overseas equity exposure	<ul> <li>Overarching aim is to protect capital and generate an excess return</li> <li>Strategic target is to hedge 30% of the overseas equity exposure</li> <li>Responsible for all aspects of implementation including execution and collateral management</li> </ul>



### Responsible investment at a glance

#### £96 billion invested in responsible investment solutions

#### Responsible investment approach

- ESG integration into bottom-up credit, equities, sovereign and structured research
- Active ownership to generate long-term economic value
- Solutions focused on responsible investment and ESG criteria





## **30+ years** of responsible investing history<sup>1</sup>



## **397 engagements** conducted by the RI team during 2022



## **20 professionals** in a dedicated RI team



## **10+ year commitment** PRI signatory since 2011

As at 31 March 2023. This is a general description of the firm's ESG process. It may not be applied to every holding in a given strategy. Assets under management/advisement excludes joint ventures. Personnel may be employed by any of the Aegon AM affiliates. <sup>1</sup>Aegon AM UK launched first ethical strategy in 1989. <sup>2</sup>Exclusions and ethical include assets primarily managed for Aegon AM affiliates subject to a global exclusion list. The impact of the exclusion list will vary depending on the asset class and may not materially affect the implementation of every strategy. Products vary regionally.



### Overview of Index-Linked Gilt Mandate

Portfolio managers	James Lynch and Nick Chatters	
Benchmark	FTSE UK Index-Linked All Stocks Index	
Performance aim	The Fund aims to outperform the FTSE UK Index-Linked All Stocks index by 0.3% p.a. (gross of asset management fees) over rolling three-year periods.	
Inception	31 December 2013	
Fund size	£224m	



James Lynch Co-manager



Nick Chatters Co-manager



### What is the Index-Linked mandate?

- The UK government issue 2 types of debt for borrowing
  - Nominal bonds fixed rate of interest
  - Inflation-linked bonds issue debt that pays inflation (RPI) return, from when a bond is issued to maturity.
     Also referred to as 'linkers'
- There are 33 linkers in the benchmark
- The total returns of these 'linkers' make up the benchmark of the fund
- The purpose of the fund is to match the return of the benchmark plus an outperformance



### **Mandate Parameters**

- Benchmark is FTSE Govt Securities UK Index Linked TR All Stocks (FTRFILA)
- Fund aims to outperform benchmark by 0.3% p.a gross fees over rolling 3y period
- The mandate is run in line with the following parameters

	Parameters
Duration Limit	+ /- 2 years
Cash Limit	<5%
Overseas Holdings	<20%
Unhedged Currency Risk	<1%



## Fund performance

	1 year %	3 years % p.a.	5 years % p.a.
UK Index Linked Fund	-22.8	-13.3	-4.9
FTSE UK Index-linked All Stocks	-23.2	-13.4	-5.1
Relative return	0.4	0.1	0.1

#### **Cumulative returns since inception (bps)**



As at 31 May 2023. All returns are gross. Relative performance is geometric. Periods over one year are annualised. Benchmark is FTSE UK Index-linked All Stocks.

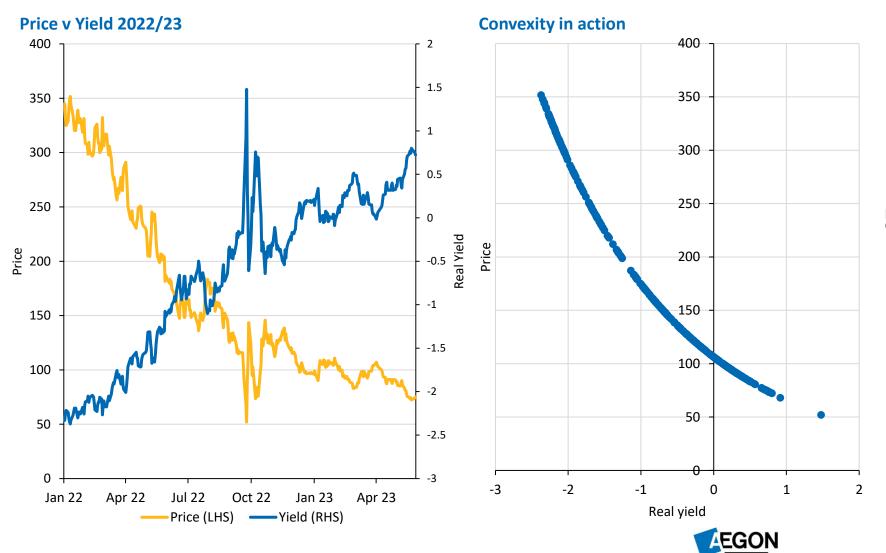


### 2022 performance of index-linked bonds

- The macro environment changed in 2022, higher inflation with low unemployment and a fiscal tailwind meant central banks globally significantly increased interest rates
- UK policy rate moved from 0.25% to 3.5%
- Higher inflation made fixed income less attractive
- Bonds had a very expensive starting point in 2022 given the low interest rates and previous quantitative easing (QE)
- 'Linkers' are very long in duration. They are long maturity dates with large end payments
- Average duration in the portfolio is 16 years. For every 1% move in interest rates the total return of the portfolio will move by 16%
- The market in 2022 did not expect that inflation would continue to be high for any material length of time
- This has significant effect on value of index-linked bonds when nominal interest rates are rising
- The mini-budget in September/October 2022 triggered the LDI crisis and resulted in BoE intervention, which did not help the linker market



## Price versus yield



**Asset Management** 

# Opportunities in Index – Linked



### Index-Linked Fund Investment Process

#### **FUNDAMENTAL**

### •

### **VALUATIONS**

#### **Drivers of index-linked performance**

- Spot inflation is more of a driver of performance of short dated bonds than longer dated
- Macro environment affecting BoE policy rates are a large driver currently

- How attractive is each individual bond against others (RV)
- Curve valuations & inflationlinked against nominal valuations



 Index-linked bonds could be influenced by sentiment on inflation or UK rates markets, or even politics

 Is there a dominant technical factor, such as LDI buying/selling or BoE





#### **TECHNICALS**



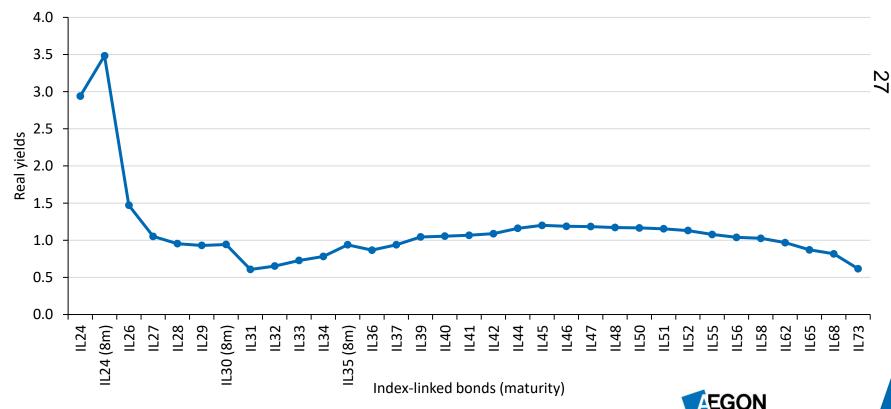
### Alpha opportunities for active managers in Index-Linked

- Adjust fund duration ability to go overweight / underweight the benchmark
- Ability to buy nominal UK Gilts (either breakeven, or outright, not allowed to be short)
- Active curve positions flatteners and steepeners
- Relative Value stock selection overweight/underweight individual bonds against each other

### **UK Government Index-Linked Bonds**

- Below is the real yield of each linker across the maturity spectrum to give 'the curve'
- Flexibility in mandate to construct portfolio to be underweight / overweight these bonds versus benchmark

#### **Index-Linked bonds and real yields**

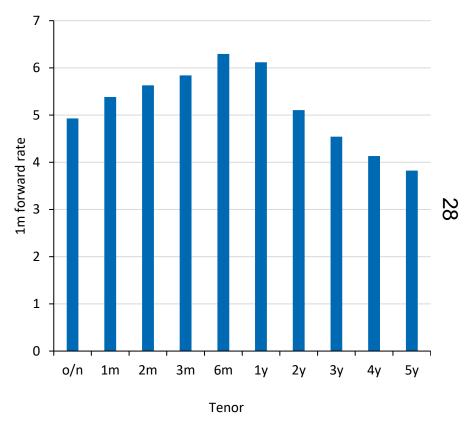


Source: Bloomberg as at 13 July 2023

### Market Outlook

- We see fixed income as very attractive proposition currently
- Market expectations of increases in interest rates are more than fully valued
- If BoE do not reach 6.25% the market will be disappointed
- We expect current valuations to be attractive for derisking flow and macro investors
- Index-linked bonds are not expensive on an outright basis, and versus nominal bonds are middle of the past 1y range
- Supply is not as aggressive in index-linked bonds versus nominal bonds

#### **Bank of England expectations**





# **Appendix**



### Fixed income investment team

#### Experienced professionals, deep global resources

#### Stephen Jones, CIO Fixed Income, Equities and Multi-Asset & Solutions Core Fixed Income Alternative/Structured Finance Leveraged Finance Jim Schaeffer Frank Meijer, PhD Adrian Hull **EU ABS/Mortgages/Government** Multi Sector/Investment Grade **High Yield** 13 portfolio managers | 22 years' experience 6 portfolio managers | 22 years' experience **Guaranteed Loans** \*See Credit Research for analyst information \*See Credit Research for analyst information 12 investment managers | 11 years' experience **Emerging Markets Debt Leveraged Loans US Structured Finance** 2 portfolio managers | 16 years' experience 1 portfolio managers | 29 years' experience 8 investment managers | 21 years' experience 3 research analysts | 12 years' experience 7 research analysts | 17 years' experience Special Situations and Distressed Credit<sup>1</sup> **Sovereign Credit, Rates & Currency Private Placements** 2 portfolio managers | 18 years' experience 4 professionals | 31 years' experience 13 portfolio managers | 21 years' experience 1 research analysts | 8 years' experience Customized Solutions & Insurance **Impact Venture Debt Insured Credit & Trade Finance** Asset Management 6 professionals | 15 years' experience 3 professionals | 15 years' experience 5 portfolio managers | 13 years' experience EU SME & Midcap Lending Credit Research<sup>2</sup> 5 professionals | 18 years' experience



Jennifer Moore, CFA

#### **Investment Grade**

17 research analysts 18 years' experience

#### **High Yield**

13 research analysts 12 years' experience

#### Additional resources

Macro Strategy				
6 professionals				
19 years' experience				

#### **Portfolio Analysts** 9 professionals

16 years' experience

#### **Quantitative Solutions**

9 professionals 13 years' experience

#### **Trading**

14 professionals 21 years' experience

#### **Responsible Investment**

20 professionals 12 years' experience

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### Index-linked bond - return explanation

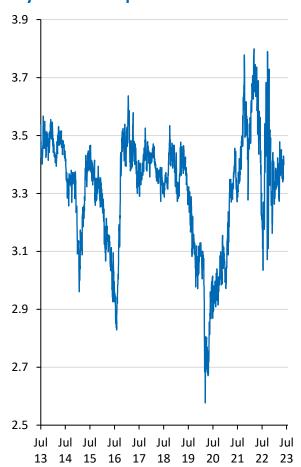
- The total return of an index-linked bond is the real yield the bond was bought at plus inflation
- At 0% the real yield for a 30y index-linked bond plus inflation expectation (breakeven) at 3.5% means a total return expected (but not guaranteed) of 3.5% nominal. If inflation over the 30y is 2%, the total return would be 2% etc.
- The final RPI fixing before a bond matures is the most sensitive point for total return. Bonds that mature in the next year for example are more sensitive to current inflation than those that mature in 30 years' time

### Price versus yield

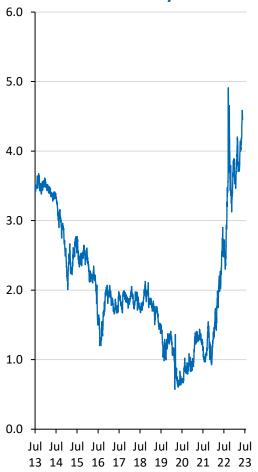
### UKTI 2055 yield



#### **30y inflation expectations**



#### Theoretical nominal yield





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